

## CBCS Scheme

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**Third Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Dec.2016/Jan.2017**  
**Mechanical Measurements & Metrology**

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 80

**Note: Answer FIVE full questions, choosing one full question from each module.**

**Module-1**

- 1 a. Draw a block diagram of a generalized measurement system. Explain the function performed by each element. (10 Marks)  
b. What are the different sources of errors in measurement? Explain in brief. (06 Marks)

**OR**

- 2 a. Explain the following with neat sketches :  
(i) Imperial standard yard.  
(ii) International prototype metre. (08 Marks)  
b. Four length bars A, B, C and D each having a basic length 125 mm, are to be calibrated using a calibrated length bar of 500 mm basic length. The 500 mm bar has an actual length of 499.9991 mm. Also it was found that  $L_B = L_A + 0.0001 \text{ mm}$ ,  $L_C = L_A + 0.0005 \text{ mm}$ ,  $L_D = L_A - 0.0002 \text{ mm}$  and  $L_A + L_B + L_C + L_D = L + 0.0003 \text{ mm}$   
Determine  $L_A$ ,  $L_B$ ,  $L_C$  and  $L_D$ . (08 Marks)

**Module-2**

- 3 a. Explain the mechanism of sigma comparator with a neat sketch. (08 Marks)  
b. Explain the working principle of linear variable differential transformer with a neat sketch. (08 Marks)

**OR**

- 4 a. Describe how the sine bar is used for measuring known angle and Unknown angle. (08 Marks)  
b. Built up the following angles using angle gauges:  
(i)  $13^\circ 18' 18''$  (ii)  $54^\circ 36' 42''$  (08 Marks)

**Module-3**

- 5 a. Explain the different types of mechanical detector – transducer elements in brief. (08 Marks)  
b. Explain the working principle of linear and angular motion potentiometers with neat sketches. (08 Marks)

**OR**

- 6 a. Describe hydraulic and magnetic signal transmission systems with neat sketches. (08 Marks)  
b. Explain the principle of autocollimator with a neat sketch. (08 Marks)

**Module-4**

- 7 a. Explain the construction and working principle of proving ring with a neat sketch. (08 Marks)  
b. Explain the working principle of hydraulic dynamometer with a neat sketch. (08 Marks)

**OR**

- 8 a. Explain the working principle of servo recorders with a neat sketch. (08 Marks)  
b. Explain the working principle of cathode ray oscilloscope with a neat sketch. (08 Marks)

**Module-5**

- 9 a. Write a note on:  
(i) Interchangeability (ii) Selective assembly (08 Marks)  
b. Explain hole basis and shaft basis system of fits with neat sketches. (08 Marks)

**OR**

- 10 a. Explain the working principle of McLeod gauge with a neat sketch. (08 Marks)  
b. Explain the working principle of optical pyrometer with a neat sketch. (08 Marks)

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